



<p>1 clinicians that Scotland needs to treat its population 2 in the future. And NES ensures that doctors are given 3 the right training opportunities and experiences to 4 equip them to be effective and capable practitioners. 5 NES also undertakes annual reviews of resident 6 doctors in training to ensure that they're gaining all 7 competencies required by their training programme at 8 an appropriate rate and through appropriate experience. 9 NES is also responsible for making revalidation 10 recommendations to the GMC and managing procedures 11 related to any performance concerns which arise in 12 relation to resident doctors. 13 And quality management visits are also a key element 14 of the work undertaken by NES. NES's quality management 15 team will visit an institution, so, for example, a GP 16 surgery or a hospital, to assess the quality of the 17 training environment and assess whether it 18 satisfactorily meets the GMC standards for medical 19 education and training. 20 And these visits assess training environments rather 21 than individual trainees. And the quality of their 22 training is reviewed through surveys, questionnaires and 23 interviews with staff, trainers and trainees to identify 24 strengths and areas for improvement. 25 And the goal is to promote good practice and enhance</p>	<p>1 The incumbent senior medical team at NES can impart 2 knowledge of the systems currently in place for 3 education and training and how the landscape has 4 developed in recent years. 5 In addition, previous NES post-holders can provide 6 relevant information relating to the education and 7 training systems in place at the time of Mr Eljamel's 8 practice in order to understand the environment in which 9 he operated, and NES has provided the Inquiry with 10 a list of relevant witnesses separately. 11 Another area for investigation is the identification 12 of any lessons and implications for the future and the 13 making of recommendations if the Inquiry considers them 14 to be appropriate. And the participation of NES in this 15 Inquiry is not only about explaining historical 16 processes but also about ensuring that the education, 17 supervision and quality systems operated today are safe, 18 connected and responsive. 19 And as the special health board responsible for the 20 provision of education and training in Scotland, this is 21 an aspect of the Inquiry which NES considers to be of 22 vital importance so as to learn from the past to 23 strengthen Scotland's system of training and governance 24 for the future. 25 And NES considers that it can assist the Inquiry in</p>
<p>Page 5</p> <p>1 the quality of medical education and training across 2 Scotland. So, in summary, NES is different from other 3 health boards because it is a national health board with 4 statutory functions for providing, coordinating, 5 developing, funding and advising on education, training 6 and workforce development for the NHS rather than the 7 direct delivery of frontline healthcare services. 8 Finally, looking to the future, the 9 Scottish Government is considering implementing a plan 10 to merge NES with NHS National Services Scotland to 11 create a single organisation which would continue to 12 undertake the responsibilities of NES in conjunction 13 with other statutory functions under a new name: 14 NHS Delivery. 15 Turning, now, to chapter 2 and NES's participation 16 in the Inquiry. One of the areas of investigation is 17 other bodies which played or could have played a role in 18 the care provided by Mr Eljamel to his former patients. 19 In particular, the roles of the Scottish Council for 20 Postgraduate Medical and Dental Education and NES, 21 relating to the maintenance of standards in the training 22 of doctors and surgeons. This is an area of 23 investigation for the Inquiry which is central to NES 24 and in respect of which NES considers it can contribute 25 considerable knowledge and experience.</p>	<p>Page 7</p> <p>1 identifying any areas of learning which emerge and 2 recommendations which face the future. For example, one 3 broad area which the Inquiry could consider is how 4 further integration between education and safety systems 5 across NHS Scotland could improve the early detection of 6 and response to clinical risk. And by drawing on the 7 knowledge and experience it possesses, NES can 8 contribute constructively to the Inquiry's objective of 9 fostering a culture of continuous improvement, ensuring 10 that lessons learned are both evidence-based and 11 relevant to the evolving needs of the health service in 12 relation to the training of future doctors. 13 Turning, now, to considering 14 Healthcare Improvement Scotland. HIS is a health body 15 which was constituted by legislation in 2011. HIS is 16 a unique combination of a range of statutory duties and 17 other functions including quality assurance, 18 improvement, service redesign and strategic planning. 19 It also provides evidence-based advice, guidelines and 20 standards for health and care professionals and 21 resources for NHS boards to conduct community engagement 22 for service change. 23 HIS is also responsible for the registration and 24 regulation of independent healthcare, which was 25 conducted by the Care Commission until HIS was</p>

<p>1 established. And HIS' key duties, as set out in  2 legislation, are as follows: a general duty of  3 furthering improvement in the quality of healthcare;  4 a duty to provide information to the public about the  5 availability and quality of services provided under the  6 health service; and when requested by the  7 Scottish Ministers, a duty to provide to the  8 Scottish Ministers advice about any matter relevant to  9 the health service functions of HIS.</p> <p>10 And to fulfil its functions, certain statutory  11 duties are conferred upon HIS. For example, powers of  12 access and entry for the purposes of inspection.</p> <p>13 HIS works with over 100 partner health and social  14 care organisations taking a quality management systems  15 approach in a range of different ways to strategically  16 redesign and continually improve services. It provides  17 advice and shares knowledge that enables people to get  18 the best out of the services they use and to help  19 services improve, making the best use of resources.</p> <p>20 HIS is not a healthcare provider and it is not  21 responsible for the performance management of any NHS or  22 social care body or individual practitioner which does  23 provide care. HIS scrutinises the safety and quality of  24 NHS services in Scotland, but it does not act as  25 regulator. In Scotland, health boards are ultimately</p>	<p>1 provided to individuals, which is a process known as  2 clinical governance.</p> <p>3 The Clinical Standards Board for Scotland was  4 dissolved in 2003 and NHS Quality Improvement Scotland  5 was thereafter established. And it was constituted as  6 a special health board with a remit to improve the  7 quality of healthcare in Scotland. NHS  8 Quality Improvement Scotland was tasked with improving  9 the quality of healthcare by delivering on six key  10 functions:</p> <p>11 Providing advice and guidance on effective clinical  12 practice; setting clinical and non-clinical standards of  13 care; reviewing and monitoring NHS services; supporting  14 staff in improving services; promoting patient safety;  15 and the implication of clinical governance.</p> <p>16 NHS Quality Improvement Scotland was dissolved in  17 2011 and replaced by HIS. HIS and NHS  18 Quality Improvement Scotland are separate bodies.  19 However, HIS has taken over some of the functions which  20 NHS Quality Improvement Scotland previously delivered.</p> <p>21 Turning, now, to consider HIS' participation in this  22 Inquiry. One of the areas of investigation is the role  23 other bodies played or could have played in the care  24 provided by Mr Eljamel to former NHS patients and, in  25 particular, the roles of the Clinical Standards Board</p>
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<p>1 accountable to the Scottish Government Cabinet Secretary  2 for health and social care through well-established and  3 rigorous performance management and escalation  4 processes.</p> <p>5 Now, as I have already said, HIS was established as  6 a health body in 2011 and the Inquiry's investigations  7 will consider events prior to then, and for that reason,  8 HIS thought it may be of assistance to make brief  9 comments about two predecessor bodies. In particular,  10 the Clinical Standards Board for Scotland and NHS  11 Quality Improvement Scotland.</p> <p>12 The Clinical Standards Board for Scotland was  13 a special health board established in 1999 and its  14 objectives related to quality assurance and  15 accreditation. It had two overarching statutory  16 functions: promoting public confidence that the services  17 provided by the NHS were safe and that they met  18 nationally agreed standards, and demonstrating that the  19 NHS was delivering the highest possible standards of  20 care based on the resources available.</p> <p>21 And to do so, the Clinical Standards Board developed  22 a standard setting and purview process in partnership  23 with healthcare professionals and the public. And this  24 process complemented the legal duty of each NHS body to  25 monitor and improve the quality of healthcare which it</p>	<p>1 for Scotland, NHS Quality Improvement Scotland and HIS  2 in relation to the maintenance of healthcare standards  3 over the relevant period.</p> <p>4 Now, this is a matter central to HIS' participation  5 in this Inquiry because it relates to the statutory duty  6 which it fulfils. And there are several functions of  7 HIS where HIS considers it can contribute considerable  8 knowledge, experience and expertise to assist  9 the Inquiry with its investigation of the matters which  10 fall for consideration.</p> <p>11 For example, it provides the expertise and resources  12 to coproduce standards which are developed, informed and  13 shaped by people who commission, deliver and use health  14 and/or social care services, and it uses  15 well-established, robust methodology to underpin  16 standards development.</p> <p>17 NHS Scotland has a statutory duty to ensure that the  18 quality of care that it delivers is improved  19 continuously and HIS will undertake inspections against  20 standards or appropriate framework for assuring the  21 quality of service provision. And this is one of the  22 key areas where HIS can assist the Inquiry, because it  23 can provide evidence about how healthcare standards are  24 devised, how they are communicated and how they're  25 ultimately fulfilled.</p>
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<p>1 The conditions in place now can be compared to the 2 conditions in place over the relevant period to 3 understand the environment in which Mr Eljamel was 4 operating.</p> <p>5 HIS has also provided a separate list of witnesses 6 to the Inquiry detailing individuals who may be able to 7 speak to the historical processes implemented under 8 predecessor bodies as well as the systems now in place 9 under HIS.</p> <p>10 Another core issue for this Inquiry is to identify 11 any lessons and implications for the future arising out 12 of its investigations and the making of recommendations. 13 HIS considers this to be an important part of the 14 Inquiry process and will provide such assistance that it 15 can, based on the evidence heard, as to how matters of 16 clinical governance may be capable of being improved 17 upon in the future.</p> <p>18 HIS occupies an important statutory function in 19 maintaining and improving quality and health services 20 and it considers that it is well placed to assist 21 the Inquiry in looking to the future by providing 22 evidence about the underlying purpose and aims of 23 healthcare standards and how these may be best 24 fulfilled.</p> <p>25 Finally, turning to chapter 5, NES and HIS consider</p>	<p>1 which NES and HIS not only support but one which they 2 are committed to participating in. 3 And due to the nature of the work undertaken by 4 them, NES and HIS are both familiar with the principles 5 upon which a trauma-informed approach operates. The 6 National Trauma Transformation Programme is funded by 7 the Scottish Government and delivered in partnership 8 with NES and other bodies. So NES plays a key role in 9 the development of a wide range of learning resources, 10 guidance and implication support for all sectors of the 11 workforce to up-skill staff to the appropriate level of 12 trauma-informed and responsive practice and, critically, 13 to embed and sustain this model of working. 14 NES can bring this knowledge and experience to 15 the Inquiry. 16 HIS also recognises the prevalence and impact of 17 trauma and is familiar with the principles which 18 underpin a trauma-informed approach, prioritising 19 safety, trustworthiness, choice, collaboration and 20 empowerment through its work. 21 In line with the Scottish trauma-informed practice 22 framework, all members of staff at HIS must complete, as 23 a minimum, foundation level mandatory trauma-informed 24 practice training on induction and they must refresh and 25 renew that training every two years, and it is designed</p>
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<p>1 that the terms of reference and list of issues are 2 thorough. They have not identified any areas beyond 3 those already identified which they consider should be 4 investigated relative to their involvement in these 5 proceedings. NES and HIS have both received rule 8 6 requests from the Inquiry and are in the process of 7 responding to them and NES and HIS have undertaken 8 a considerable amount of work in that regard.</p> <p>9 They understand the importance of producing 10 statements which are comprehensive, clear and which will 11 be of assistance to the Inquiry. With a view to 12 producing those, both NES and HIS anticipate seeking 13 a short extension from the Inquiry to allow them to 14 complete the work which has already been undertaken, 15 ingather the relevant documentation which they hold and 16 thereafter, respond in full to the rule 8 requests in 17 such a way that will assist the Inquiry in effectively 18 fulfilling its terms of reference.</p> <p>19 Finally, sir, turning to the trauma-informed 20 approach. NES and HIS recognise that the subject matter 21 of this Inquiry is likely to be traumatic for those who 22 have been directly and indirectly affected by 23 Mr Eljamel's actions and the Inquiry has indicated that 24 it intends to adopt a trauma-informed approach to the 25 matters that it will examine and that is an approach</p>	<p>1 to increase the understanding of what psychological 2 trauma is, how it can affect individuals and how people 3 can be supported to recover. 4 HIS can bring this knowledge and approach to the 5 Inquiry with the aim and intention of creating 6 physically and emotionally safe environments and 7 actively involving people with lived experience. And 8 this approach demonstrates sensitivity to the risk of 9 re-traumatisation, reflecting HIS' commitment to 10 a trauma-informed culture that values dignity, respect 11 and recovery, ensuring that engagement with the Inquiry 12 is not only procedurally fair but also psychologically 13 safe and inclusive. 14 Both NES and HIS are carefully considering the 15 trauma-informed approach proposed by the Inquiry. 16 Whilst they have no specific comments to make at present 17 beyond an indication of general support for that which 18 has been proposed, they wish to emphasise that such 19 assistance as is provided by them to this Inquiry will 20 be done so through this important lens. 21 NES and HIS look forward to working with and 22 assisting the Inquiry in fulfilling its terms of 23 reference. They will share any relevant knowledge and 24 experience they have in relation to the Inquiry's areas 25 of investigation and they conclude by renewing their</p>
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<p>1 commitment to supporting the Inquiry with its work.</p> <p>2 Thank you, sir.</p> <p>3 LORD WEIR: Thank you very much indeed.</p> <p>4 It may be that although the agenda makes for a break</p> <p>5 at this time, we can perhaps proceed directly to the</p> <p>6 next item on the agenda in which I'm going to invite</p> <p>7 Mr McGillivray to address the hearing on behalf of the</p> <p>8 Independent Clinical Review.</p> <p>9 Mr McGillivray.</p> <p>10 Oral submission by MR MCGILLIVRAY</p> <p>11 MR MCGILLIVRAY: Thank you, sir, and good morning. My name</p> <p>12 is Ewan McGillivray and I'm appearing for</p> <p>13 Professor Wigmore, who is the Chair of the ICR, the</p> <p>14 Independent Clinical Review. Professor Wigmore is</p> <p>15 grateful for this further opportunity to address</p> <p>16 the Inquiry and provide an update.</p> <p>17 I would, sir, adopt the written submissions which</p> <p>18 were lodged on Monday of this week, subject to some</p> <p>19 change to the figures which I will come on to very</p> <p>20 shortly.</p> <p>21 There are three brief chapters to my submissions</p> <p>22 this morning. First of all, registrations with the ICR.</p> <p>23 Secondly, support for patients and, thirdly, future</p> <p>24 procedure.</p> <p>25 So, first of all, regarding the figures about</p>	<p>1 week the applicant statements might be sent out to the</p> <p>2 first 50 patients or their representatives which have</p> <p>3 been identified by the Inquiry as being an immediate</p> <p>4 priority.</p> <p>5 Other than completing the work on the data sharing</p> <p>6 agreement and the data protection impact assessment</p> <p>7 between the ICR and the Inquiry which Mr Dawson referred</p> <p>8 to, there is one small hurdle to be overcome on the ICR</p> <p>9 side before those applicant statements can be sent out.</p> <p>10 The ICR awaits feedback from a small group of</p> <p>11 patients whom it's asked to check over the terms of the</p> <p>12 questionnaire to be completed by participants in the ICR</p> <p>13 who are seeking support from the Association of Clinical</p> <p>14 Psychologists.</p> <p>15 I would submit, sir, that seeking this feedback from</p> <p>16 patients is consistent with the trauma-informed approach</p> <p>17 which the ICR's own terms of reference mandates.</p> <p>18 The closing date for this feedback is tomorrow.</p> <p>19 Once it has been received and due consideration has been</p> <p>20 given to it, the final versions of the questionnaire</p> <p>21 will then be posted on the website and those applicant</p> <p>22 statements can be sent out.</p> <p>23 I will turn now briefly, sir, to further procedure.</p> <p>24 I would start by saying that Professor Wigmore shares</p> <p>25 the frustration at the destruction of the surgical log</p>
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<p>1 registrations and consent forms, the position, as at</p> <p>2 close of business on Tuesday of this week, is that there</p> <p>3 have been 474 registrations. This has led to</p> <p>4 354 consent forms being completed and of those</p> <p>5 354 consent forms, all of them except for three have</p> <p>6 authorised the sharing of the information with this</p> <p>7 Inquiry.</p> <p>8 The ICR is very grateful to all those who have</p> <p>9 participated so far. The ICR is still receiving</p> <p>10 registrations, although in the past month or so the</p> <p>11 volume has decreased, no more than a handful each week.</p> <p>12 The closing date for ICR registrations is 1 December</p> <p>13 this year and that date was made public on 27 October</p> <p>14 this year. However, in the event there are any</p> <p>15 extenuating or unforeseen circumstances which lead to</p> <p>16 a delay in registration taking place until after</p> <p>17 1 December, sympathetic consideration will, of course,</p> <p>18 be given to enable such late registrations to be</p> <p>19 received and a review to be given there as well.</p> <p>20 I turn, now, to the second of my three chapters:</p> <p>21 support for patients. Professor Wigmore is pleased to</p> <p>22 note the assurances given by the Cabinet Secretary in</p> <p>23 the recent letter to you, sir, which senior counsel to</p> <p>24 the Inquiry spoke about yesterday.</p> <p>25 Professor Wigmore shares Mr Dawson's view that next</p>	<p>1 books which were discussed yesterday. He does regard</p> <p>2 this as quite a loss.</p> <p>3 I turn, now, to the instruction of the neurosurgeons</p> <p>4 who will be assisting the ICR. This week</p> <p>5 Professor Wigmore will be writing to 450 consultant</p> <p>6 neurosurgeons who have been identified by the Society of</p> <p>7 British Neurological Surgeons as suitable experts for</p> <p>8 ICR purposes, so it will contain information and</p> <p>9 a request that they consider preparing a report and</p> <p>10 becoming involved in the ICR.</p> <p>11 I would take this opportunity, now, to add that</p> <p>12 Professor Wigmore has been grateful for the support</p> <p>13 provided by the Inquiry's legal team in finalising the</p> <p>14 terms of the letter of instructions to be sent to the</p> <p>15 neurosurgeons and indeed also for the help in finalising</p> <p>16 the terms of the applicant statements. The terms of</p> <p>17 both those documents were agreed on 28 October.</p> <p>18 Sir, I think it was NHS Tayside who raised the</p> <p>19 question of core participants being advised of the</p> <p>20 identity of the neurosurgeons who are helping the ICR.</p> <p>21 Professor Wigmore's instinct is to publish the identity</p> <p>22 of all those neurosurgeons on the ICR's website in the</p> <p>23 interests of transparency.</p> <p>24 However, the position about that will be confirmed</p> <p>25 once the neurosurgeons have been identified and they</p>
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<p>1 have been given notice of this matter.</p> <p>2 I conclude, sir, by reiterating that</p> <p>3 Professor Wigmore and the ICR staff will continue to</p> <p>4 seek to assist the Inquiry in any way it can and they</p> <p>5 all look forward to continuing to work with you and your</p> <p>6 team.</p> <p>7 So, sir, those conclude today's submissions, unless,</p> <p>8 of course, you have any questions about these matters</p> <p>9 and I will be happy to do my best to address them.</p> <p>10 LORD WEIR: Thank you very much.</p> <p>11 Ladies and gentlemen, the next stage in today's</p> <p>12 proceedings involves a response from counsel to the</p> <p>13 Inquiry to various statements that have already been</p> <p>14 made and which you have heard. And against the</p> <p>15 possibility that he may wish to respond to any matters</p> <p>16 that have been raised this morning, it might be</p> <p>17 a convenient moment for us to take the promised break at</p> <p>18 this time and let's aim to start again in half an hour's</p> <p>19 time. Thank you.</p> <p>20 (11.11 am)</p> <p>21 (A short break)</p> <p>22 (11.41 am)</p> <p>23 LORD WEIR: Thank you, please be seated.</p> <p>24 The final item of the agenda requires me to invite</p> <p>25 Mr Dawson to address the hearing in response to the</p>	<p>1 what has been said can and ought to be incorporated into</p> <p>2 our planning as we move further into the evidential</p> <p>3 phase of our work.</p> <p>4 We will certainly do so carefully as we have</p> <p>5 undertaken that we will. For the avoidance of doubt,</p> <p>6 aspects of what colleagues have mentioned in their</p> <p>7 statements may give rise to us considering a further</p> <p>8 update on to the list of issues which the Inquiry is</p> <p>9 willing to entertain and will review.</p> <p>10 It has also been beneficial to be able to use the</p> <p>11 public nature of these important hearings as a means of</p> <p>12 ventilating, in public, certain areas of concern. In</p> <p>13 some areas, this has allowed progress to be achieved</p> <p>14 which is a positive development.</p> <p>15 At this stage, there are a number of areas on which</p> <p>16 I feel I can usefully make further submissions to you,</p> <p>17 sir, as follows: first of all, aspects of the terms of</p> <p>18 reference. Secondly, NHS Tayside log books. Thirdly,</p> <p>19 documentary production times. Four, the NHS Tayside</p> <p>20 admissions. Five, matters relating to civil litigation.</p> <p>21 Six, procedural planning. Seven, Inquiry experts.</p> <p>22 Eight, the search for Mr Eljamel, before closing.</p> <p>23 I turn, then, to aspects of the terms of reference.</p> <p>24 I think it is important to reiterate at this stage that</p> <p>25 the terms of reference of an Inquiry are an important</p>
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<p>1 submissions and statements that have been made.</p> <p>2 Mr Dawson.</p> <p>3 Response statement by MR DAWSON</p> <p>4 MR DAWSON: Thank you very much, sir. The Inquiry team is</p> <p>5 very grateful to our colleagues who have made oral</p> <p>6 opening statements at the hearing and to those who have</p> <p>7 provided written opening statements and submissions on</p> <p>8 the counsel to the Inquiry note.</p> <p>9 We are also very grateful to the clients who have</p> <p>10 clearly taken the time to provide detailed instruction</p> <p>11 to enable these statements to be made. The</p> <p>12 contributions have been very valuable. Your efforts and</p> <p>13 those of the clients whom you represent are greatly</p> <p>14 appreciated.</p> <p>15 In the outline for these hearings set out some</p> <p>16 months ago, in the Inquiry's public hearings protocol,</p> <p>17 we said that we wished to have a separate hearing slot</p> <p>18 at this point in our procedural planning so as to allow</p> <p>19 our core participants to make active contributions to</p> <p>20 our work, both on matters of substance and process,</p> <p>21 consistent with the Inquiry's principles of</p> <p>22 collaboration and listening.</p> <p>23 The detail of much of what has been said and written</p> <p>24 is undoubtedly valuable and informative and the Inquiry</p> <p>25 will require to take time to reflect on how aspects of</p>	<p>1 document. They define not only what the Inquiry has to</p> <p>2 look at, but what it is empowered to look at.</p> <p>3 The Inquiry's powers of investigation and compulsion,</p> <p>4 the Chair's right to hold hearings and spend public</p> <p>5 money, are all only permitted if they relate to matters</p> <p>6 covered by the terms of reference.</p> <p>7 We are not only required to look at things that are</p> <p>8 reasonably deemed to be covered in them, we are not</p> <p>9 allowed to look any further. It would be wrong for us</p> <p>10 to give the impression that there are matters which</p> <p>11 individuals want us to look at into which we do not</p> <p>12 think are reasonably covered by the terms of reference</p> <p>13 which define our duty to investigate and our right to do</p> <p>14 so in this way.</p> <p>15 Even inadvertently to create a misleading impression</p> <p>16 in that regard would not be consistent with our</p> <p>17 principles of clarity and openness. It would certainly</p> <p>18 not be trauma-informed. It is in that spirit and with</p> <p>19 those principles in mind that I feel I must make some</p> <p>20 observations about the Inquiry's terms of reference and</p> <p>21 the remit which they create for us.</p> <p>22 In that context, I observe that it is a consistent,</p> <p>23 though not universal, feature of the patient group's</p> <p>24 opening statement insofar as it related to the terms of</p> <p>25 reference that it seeks to assert that matters should be</p>
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<p>1 included within the Inquiry's investigation which would  2 be necessary so that the Inquiry represents  3 an investigation of, to quote "the full extent of  4 Mr Eljamel's actions."</p> <p>5 That aspiration, however valid in general terms, is  6 not, I'm afraid, the touchstone by which our remit and  7 your powers, sir, must be determined; the terms of  8 reference are.</p> <p>9 This is why I said at the public consultation event  10 in October 2024 that it is important that the terms of  11 reference are clear. I said that we and those who are  12 listening at the time needed to know what we are looking  13 at and what we are not.</p> <p>14 I said that this would allow the work of the Inquiry  15 to proceed with a clear purpose and its work to be  16 focused on achieving it, as well as allowing all those  17 who participate to know what we are here to achieve.  18 A major part of the preliminary hearing was devoted to  19 providing an explanation of what we interpreted the  20 final terms of reference to mean, what was included but  21 also what was not.</p> <p>22 The patient group states at paragraph 3 of its  23 written opening statement that the voice of the patients  24 must be heard. That is absolutely accepted. Means by  25 which those voices can and will be heard are to be found</p>	<p>1 small part on their thoughtful, evidence-based and  2 ultimately very helpful contributions to date. The  3 patient opening statement consistently identifies the  4 importance of listening to patients and patient evidence  5 in the Inquiry's work. We agree. This is part of the  6 reason why, as I explained yesterday, the timetable for  7 the Inquiry has been postponed, resulting from delays in  8 the ICR, to seek to ensure that all manifestations of  9 that evidence called for is gathered sensitively and  10 carefully.</p> <p>11 The result of this important context is that there  12 are aspects of the patient submissions about our  13 approach which we accept and others we feel we are  14 unable to. It is apt to recognise in this regard  15 aspects of the patients' approach and their  16 interpretation of the remit as set out in the patient  17 group's written submission with which we agree.</p> <p>18 It is acknowledged and appreciated that despite  19 inevitable hesitation about doing so, the patient group  20 has been encouraged to engage with the ICR, as the  21 statement points out at paragraph 31. We are required  22 by our terms of reference to seek to assist the ICR to  23 thrive. We have consistently done so.</p> <p>24 For this aim to be achieved requires a considerable  25 leap of faith on the part of the patients. We</p>
<p>Page 25</p> <p>1 throughout the planning for this Inquiry. What cannot  2 be said, however, is that the undeniable requirement  3 that the voices of patients be heard and that the  4 Inquiry should serve as a form of learning, and  5 hopefully of catharsis, can be accepted by the Inquiry  6 as a means of defining its remit when that is the  7 function of the terms of reference.</p> <p>8 To do so would, as a matter of law, constitute  9 a violation of the Inquiry's legal powers and  10 limitations. What the Inquiry is and will remain  11 committed to is allowing the patient voice to be put at  12 the centre of the Inquiry in relation to the matters  13 which are within its remit.</p> <p>14 As you, sir, have consistently said in your public  15 statements about the Inquiry, we have an already wide  16 remit and a consequently considerable task ahead of us.  17 The breadth of that task was informed by opportunities  18 afforded to patients and others to help to fix our remit  19 in our public consultation exercise. We will set about  20 that task with tenacity and enthusiasm for what we are  21 empowered to investigate. We will do so in the hope  22 that patients will join us in that endeavour, focused on  23 what we are empowered to do, as opposed to what we are  24 not.</p> <p>25 We have every faith that they will do so based in no</p>	<p>1 appreciate this commitment to that process which, I am  2 sure, Professor Wigmore does also.</p> <p>3 It is recognised, as is set out in the statement at  4 paragraph 5, that the Inquiry is about not only the  5 failure which led to alleged harms in the first place  6 but also the compounding features of what is  7 characterised in the submission as how those with power  8 displayed a dismissive and condescending attitude while  9 avoiding responsibility for failures that prolonged the  10 suffering.</p> <p>11 Terms of reference 4 and 5, complaints and response;  12 8 to 11, supervision, suspension, resignation, removal  13 of Mr Eljamel's name from the GMC register; term of  14 reference 12, investigations; 13, institutional candour;  15 and 14, document management systems, all have elements  16 which post-date the alleged original harm for many.</p> <p>17 The ability of failures in this regard to pile harm  18 on harm is not underestimated by the Inquiry, though  19 the Inquiry is also about things that may have gone  20 wrong at the time of the original treatment which, if  21 done differently, may have prevented harm, for at least  22 some, ever occurring at all in any form.</p> <p>23 We note with interest that patients have campaigned  24 from 2014 for a Public Inquiry -- patient group opening  25 statement at paragraph 6 -- a matter which will receive</p>

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<p>1 attention under term of reference 12. Those who were 2 involved in that campaign will be called upon to provide 3 evidence to the Inquiry about their experiences of it. 4 It is also important to note, not for the first 5 time, the commitment of harmed patients to assisting 6 with the Inquiry's forward-facing function. That 7 commitment cannot be doubted and it is, and it will be, 8 consistently relied upon. The patients say that the 9 harm caused by Mr Eljamel affecting the wider NHS cannot 10 be overstated, at paragraph 21. 11 They express a desire that the Inquiry seek 12 accountability to ensure that organisations charged with 13 responsibility can be deemed fit for purpose as well as 14 individuals within them, at paragraphs 12 and 14. They 15 do so so that recommendations can be made to avoid 16 similar issues occurring in the future, as they say at 17 paragraph 14. 18 We, too, commit ourselves to that forward facing 19 endeavour. 20 One area, however, where I fear there may be 21 a divergence in our interpretation of our remit is in 22 the area of the consequences of the patients' treatment 23 and experience. Though not formally part of the terms 24 of reference, it is important to note, in my view, that 25 the Cabinet Secretary has seen fit to recognise in the</p>	<p>1 understand the broad outcomes for patients in order to 2 be able to adjudicate on the extent of sub-standard care 3 which is at the root of our systemic investigation. 4 To provide an example, we heard from Ms Cherry 5 yesterday about some of the consequences suffered by 6 patients as a result of their allegedly sub-standard 7 treatment. These were truly harrowing accounts which we 8 are already aware sit amongst many more such patient 9 experiences. We are grateful to her and to the patients 10 involved for allowing these experiences to be shared in 11 this public forum. 12 She told us that one patient tragically contracted 13 meningitis. The contraction of meningitis is a relevant 14 general physical consequence which helps us identify the 15 nature of possible sub-standard treatment which perhaps 16 ought to have been prevented such that the outcome could 17 have been prevented from occurring. 18 We also require to look at how that might have been. 19 If more care had been taken, that adverse outcome -- to 20 use the language of the terms of reference -- might have 21 been avoided. We require to investigate whether, if 22 more care had been taken in overseeing infection or 23 other control, or other aspects of patient care, if 24 these consequences could have been avoided by reasonable 25 steps being taken.</p>
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<p>1 explanatory notes at paragraph (d) to the terms of 2 reference his rightful aspiration, which we share, that 3 the Inquiry will provide an opportunity for public 4 acknowledgement of the suffering of former patients of 5 Mr Eljamel and a forum for public consideration of 6 evidence of their experiences. We know that damage has 7 been done. 8 Aspects of the extent of the harm amongst the group 9 and in individual cases is helpfully set out in the 10 patient group's written submission. We intend to 11 conduct ourselves in a way that will recognise and be 12 respectful of that fact. 13 In my submission, that is not the same as saying 14 that the Inquiry requires to undertake a detailed 15 investigation into the consequences for patients of 16 their experiences. Whilst the terms of reference make 17 clear and make reference to aspects of outcome, these 18 are framed in general terms, such as the reference to 19 how certain factors contributed to adverse outcomes in 20 terms of reference 2. 21 Risks to patient safety, quality of care or 22 experience are referred to in equally general terms in 23 term of reference 5, which relates to the implementation 24 of the outcomes of complaints or feedback processes. In 25 our current interpretation, this means that we need to</p>	<p>1 That is, in my submission, not the same as saying 2 that the Inquiry requires to undertake a detailed 3 examination of the consequences or loss for individual 4 patients as one would do in a civil litigation. 5 In my submission, no term of reference requires us 6 to do so. 7 Equally, it should be noted that the terms of 8 reference of the ICR are limited in this regard though 9 not equally so, in practice. Those terms of reference 10 require that process to provide a view on physical 11 outcomes and to signpost patients to future care, 12 providing, in its term of reference 7, that the ICR 13 will, where possible, analyse what physical damage was 14 caused to the patient and whether that physical damage 15 resulted from the treatment or lack of treatment by 16 Mr Eljamel or medical colleagues under his supervision, 17 on the balance of probabilities. 18 And analyse the adequacy of follow-up care received 19 by patients beyond the care provided by Mr Eljamel or 20 medical colleagues under his supervision and provide 21 signposting of patients to future care if possible. 22 It should be added that the neurosurgeons will be 23 asked in their letter of instruction to provide 24 an analysis in their reports of the key sequelae, or 25 consequences, for the patient and of those caused by the</p>
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<p>1 surgery or sub-standard care which they have identified.</p> <p>2 The applicant statement request, which will be sent</p> <p>3 to those who apply to the ICR, will ask and enable</p> <p>4 patients to provide details of both physical and mental</p> <p>5 health consequences of the treatment of the care they</p> <p>6 received.</p> <p>7 The ICR does not require to undertake a detailed</p> <p>8 analysis of the consequences, however. The ICR</p> <p>9 reviewers will analyse, in broad terms, the physical</p> <p>10 consequences, the mental consequences and provide</p> <p>11 a broad outline of the outcome. This will serve</p> <p>12 the Inquiry's purposes in this regard as I have defined</p> <p>13 them.</p> <p>14 In any event, it is noted with interest that the</p> <p>15 patient group's submission identifies a common</p> <p>16 experience amongst its sizeable patient group, both in</p> <p>17 terms of treatment provided, which one would imagine</p> <p>18 would be represented in a number of the applicant</p> <p>19 statements provided to the ICR and the actions or</p> <p>20 inaction of NHS Tayside, an allegation which will be the</p> <p>21 key focus of the Inquiry's work.</p> <p>22 As to the former, we note the common experiences</p> <p>23 identified by the patient group at paragraph 32 of their</p> <p>24 submission and are pleased to report that in our</p> <p>25 interpretation all of these are matters on which the ICR</p>	<p>1 the investigation of private systems, a plea to be found</p> <p>2 at paragraph 22 of the patient group's submission, that</p> <p>3 it is accepted by the patient group that they are not</p> <p>4 part of their current ambit. We agree. This is the</p> <p>5 natural interpretation of the words read in their</p> <p>6 context. It should also be borne in mind that the</p> <p>7 inclusion of private systems was a matter which was</p> <p>8 raised in our public consultation and so was put to the</p> <p>9 Cabinet Secretary for his consideration in the final</p> <p>10 terms of reference.</p> <p>11 We take it he must logically have considered and</p> <p>12 rejected their inclusion.</p> <p>13 It is our interpretation that these private systems</p> <p>14 are not included within our remit. This is an Inquiry</p> <p>15 which is predominantly about the NHS and the extent to</p> <p>16 which systems which existed in that service did enough</p> <p>17 to protect Mr Eljamel's NHS patients from harm.</p> <p>18 They do, however, require us to look at aspects of</p> <p>19 private care through that NHS lens, including whether</p> <p>20 Mr Eljamel's commitments to private practice contributed</p> <p>21 to adverse outcomes for his NHS patients; term of</p> <p>22 reference 2(a), and whether clues from what was going on</p> <p>23 in his private practice could and perhaps should have</p> <p>24 been detected so as to protect NHS patients from harm;</p> <p>25 term of reference 3.</p>
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<p>1 experts will be asked to address their minds in cases</p> <p>2 where they are relevant considerations. It is that</p> <p>3 common experience which the Inquiry wishes to capture as</p> <p>4 a means of fulfilling its systemic remit.</p> <p>5 It is undoubtedly worthy of recognition and respect,</p> <p>6 which the Inquiry has tried to incorporate into the way</p> <p>7 it will do its work, that many people have suffered both</p> <p>8 physically and mentally and that lives have been</p> <p>9 changed, as the patient group says at paragraph 10.</p> <p>10 Signposting to means by which these consequences can</p> <p>11 be addressed is an important part of the remit of the</p> <p>12 ICR, as I have said. It is also recognised by</p> <p>13 the Inquiry that trust has been broken and that</p> <p>14 a thorough and fearless investigation within this</p> <p>15 Inquiry of the alleged institutional failings has</p> <p>16 an important part to play in attempting to restore that</p> <p>17 trust.</p> <p>18 I say "attempting" in recognition that for some that</p> <p>19 may never be possible. Even for those in this position,</p> <p>20 we hope that our work will go some way to achieving that</p> <p>21 important aim.</p> <p>22 I wish also, sir, to address you in relation to</p> <p>23 matters raised by Ms Cherry relating to private cases.</p> <p>24 It must be the logical corollary of the plea to you,</p> <p>25 sir, to seek to extend the terms of reference to include</p>	<p>1 The Inquiry was provisionally called "The Eljamel</p> <p>2 and NHS Tayside Inquiry". Though that name was removed</p> <p>3 to make clear that the role of other bodies were</p> <p>4 included, as we have discussed, it is our current</p> <p>5 interpretation that the terms of reference require us to</p> <p>6 focus on the NHS and care received there.</p> <p>7 It is, I should add, sir, in theory possible for the</p> <p>8 sponsoring minister to be asked to change the terms of</p> <p>9 reference if the public interest required it. However,</p> <p>10 as I said at the consultation event in October last</p> <p>11 year, if possible, this is best avoided as changes to</p> <p>12 the terms of what we are here to investigate will</p> <p>13 interrupt the efficiency of the Inquiry and inevitably</p> <p>14 result in delay.</p> <p>15 In my submission, though it is a matter for you, it</p> <p>16 is not your role, sir, to seek to make representations</p> <p>17 to the Cabinet Secretary about an extension of the terms</p> <p>18 of reference when that course is open to other parties</p> <p>19 and your understanding of the terms of reference is that</p> <p>20 they are limited due to the focus which you have been</p> <p>21 asked to have on public health services.</p> <p>22 Though a matter for you, sir, it is not as I</p> <p>23 understand it your current intention to do so.</p> <p>24 This does not mean, however, that there are no</p> <p>25 aspects of the private sector which fall to be</p>
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<p>1       considered. It does mean, however, that private  2       practice and the systems within it will not and cannot  3       feature in the Inquiry's findings or recommendations.  4       Aspects of the private sphere which we will examine must  5       necessarily be ancillary to our stated remit, though  6       those ancillary investigations may well shed light in  7       areas related to the private sphere.</p> <p>8       As was your stated intent throughout this process,  9       sir, we have taken a broad interpretation of the terms  10      of reference where matters relating to private care have  11      been included. Therefore, as regards the patient  12      group's submission in this regard we agree that the  13      Inquiry can competently investigate Mr Eljamel's  14      practising privileges at Fernbrae Hospital as falling  15      within both term of reference 2, relating to his  16      commitments to private practice, and term of  17      reference 3, relating to the interrogation by  18      NHS Tayside of issues in the private sphere.</p> <p>19      This is why this matter was included in the updated  20      list of issues which is, again, suggested at  21      paragraph 20 in the patient group opening statement.</p> <p>22      We also accept the suggestion, made at paragraph 17  23      of the patient group statement, that it is within our  24      remit to look at the extent to which private cases  25      featured in decision-making around holding a Public</p>	<p>1       investigation the following matters raised in the  2       patient group opening statement, though we keep an open  3       mind as to the extent to which these factors require to  4       be investigated pending further evidence. First of all,  5       eagerness to refer patients to private care possibly for  6       unnecessary surgeries. We think that this forms part of  7       the consideration of Mr Eljamel's private practice under  8       term of reference 2 and may form part of the matters  9       which clinical governance systems ought to have picked  10      up under term of reference 3, or involve lack of candour  11      by Mr Eljamel under term of reference 7.</p> <p>12      Patients who should have received earlier treatment  13      in the NHS due to the gravity of their conditions will  14      also be considered. We consider this to form a part of  15      sub-standard practice which could be addressed by the  16      ICR experts and should be raised by patients in their  17      applicant statements if they wish to do so and which  18      could have been picked up by clinical governance systems  19      under term of reference 3. They may also possibly  20      involve lack of candour under term of reference 7.</p> <p>21      Sir, I would also like to say something to you about  22      representations that have been made about NHS Fife. The  23      patient body suggests, at paragraphs 6 and 5 of their  24      written submission, that the role of NHS Fife could be  25      explored under term of reference 6, with reference to</p>
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<p>1       Inquiry under term of reference 12, as well as the  2       possibility of a joint Inquiry which could look beyond  3       issues that are primarily related to Scottish matters.</p> <p>4       It should also be borne in mind that as the  5       Independent Clinical Review will cover private cases as  6       well as NHS ones, individuals will be entitled to have  7       their own cases in private care reviewed and assessed by  8       an independent neurosurgeon. This is, I continue to  9       assert, a generous offer by the Scottish Government  10      which has little, if any, precedent. The results of  11      those reviews will be part of the Inquiry's evidence as  12      well, to inform what was going on and possibly going on  13      wrong in the private sphere broadly, to inform our  14      limited investigations relating to private care, as  15      I have set out under terms of reference 2 and 3.</p> <p>16      To that extent, those who are treated in private  17      care and who go through the ICR process will also have  18      an impact on the Inquiry's work. As I have said,  19      private cases do appear amongst those in our top 50  20      priority cases which will be sent to the ICR first.</p> <p>21      A section 1 rule 8 request relating to matters  22      falling within our remit has been sent to  23      Circle Healthcare, the body we understand to have  24      responsibility for treatment at Fernbrae Hospital.</p> <p>25      At present, we are minded also to include in the</p>	<p>1       the consistent re-referral of patients to Mr Eljamel  2       from within the NHS Fife area, which meant that they  3       ought to have been aware of poor outcomes within their  4       patient group which could have been acted upon. They  5       call upon the Inquiry to issue a section 1 rule 8 to  6       NHS Fife.</p> <p>7       It appears to be the case from the NHS Tayside  8       written opening statement that this may not quite be  9       accurate. This seems to suggest that this was  10      a referral route available to those doctors within  11      NHS Fife, as the NHS Tayside neurosurgical service  12      covered Fife as well which had no such service of its  13      own. Referral would, therefore, be made from NHS Fife  14      doctors to Tayside for this sort of care.</p> <p>15      In such a case, the patient would have been treated  16      within NHS Tayside and the case could potentially be  17      considered, if of significance to the Inquiry's remit,  18      no matter where the patient resided. The  19      Scottish Government submits that NHS Fife is not covered  20      by the terms of reference as it is not named in them.  21      Ms Thomson hypothesised, perhaps with some basis, that  22      if the suggestion was that the importation of work from  23      the Fife area created workload issues within Tayside  24      that affected patient outcomes, that that, too, could be  25      covered under our term of reference 2(c). Our view is</p>
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<p>1 that that possibility would indeed be covered if 2 evidence emerged of it.</p> <p>3 However, our interpretation of the possibility that 4 NHS Fife should be included as a body under term of 5 reference 6 as one which could have done something about 6 the emerging evidence relating to Mr Eljamel's practice, 7 is one which we will require to give further thought to. 8 At present, our view is that the investigations which 9 are being proposed would involve looking at what 10 individual doctors working within NHS Fife could have 11 done, as opposed to the body itself.</p> <p>12 Such individuals within NHS Tayside are covered 13 under term of reference 3. It seems to us likely that 14 undertaking investigations to cover such individuals 15 within NHS Fife would be casting the net too wide.</p> <p>16 This would logically also exclude the inclusion of 17 NHS Fife in the section 1 ambit in any event based on 18 the approach the Inquiry has taken to that section, 19 seeking information about key bodies and their role in 20 matters pertaining to the practice of Mr Eljamel within 21 the NHS Tayside system.</p> <p>22 This does not mean, I should say, that individual 23 doctors from the NHS Fife area may not have relevant 24 evidence to bring to the Inquiry about what they knew 25 and when. If they do so, the Inquiry wants to hear from</p>	<p>1 As to the latter, Perth Royal Infirmary, we would 2 appreciate some further information from the patient 3 group as to why they say that work occurred there which 4 should be included within the Inquiry's terms of 5 reference and remit, noting that, at paragraph 10 of 6 their written opening statement, NHS Tayside makes clear 7 that Perth and Kinross is covered within the 8 geographical area covered by NHS Tayside's statutory 9 remit. It therefore remains feasible that Mr Eljamel 10 did work at Perth Royal Infirmary, though as the 11 NHS Tayside statement also provides no suggestion that 12 a neurosurgical service was offered from there, it 13 remains unclear as to what Mr Eljamel could have done 14 there. We will willingly listen to any further 15 explanation that can be provided.</p> <p>16 Medical records. Concerns were rightly expressed by 17 Ms Cherry on behalf of her clients about the accuracy 18 and completeness of NHS Tayside medical records. 19 A large range of detailed issues about medical records 20 are now contained in the list of issues, drawing in 21 large part from the particular issues raised by the 22 patient group and which I outlined yesterday.</p> <p>23 These issues can be assessed by the Inquiry on their 24 review of the records, which, as I have said, is already 25 underway.</p>
<p>Page 41</p> <p>1 them. They can apply for anonymity which will be 2 granted if you, sir, deem it appropriate. The evidence 3 of medics like them will be addressed in section 3. If 4 anyone knows who these doctors may be, their names will 5 be welcomed by the Inquiry. Any such potential 6 witnesses listening now or later could choose to engage 7 with us via the legal team or our engagement strategy, 8 which is designed, in part, to attract and liaise with 9 these types of witnesses.</p> <p>10 Those and any other medics, nurses or other hospital 11 or medical staff who have relevant evidence to give are 12 urged to get in touch with us as soon as possible.</p> <p>13 Hospitals. We note that it is suggested by the 14 patient group that the remit of the Inquiry should 15 extend to Dundee Royal Infirmary and to 16 Perth Royal Infirmary, though Ms Cherry, I think, added 17 the word "possibly" to the involvement of the latter 18 when she spoke yesterday.</p> <p>19 We note that NHS Tayside has helpfully also 20 explained that the former, Dundee Royal Infirmary, will 21 need to be included as Mr Eljamel will have worked 22 there; it is accepted that it must be. NHS Tayside will 23 be pursued to explain in the first instance where 24 records are held relating to the neurosurgical services 25 provided at that hospital.</p>	<p>Page 43</p> <p>1 In addition, such issues, of which patients are 2 clearly already aware, can be ventilated insofar as 3 possible and necessary at public hearings. In the 4 applicant statement request for the ICR, patients will 5 be able to raise issues they have with the care they 6 received in a residual question where any such issues 7 with records can be highlighted.</p> <p>8 The ICR experts who will, of course, have the 9 records are specifically asked to address the question 10 of the accuracy or comprehensiveness of the hospital 11 records including any discrepancies between those 12 hospital records and the primary care records to which 13 they will also have access.</p> <p>14 They are also asked to provide a view on whether 15 they were prevented in their important work in providing 16 a view on any matters they were asked to cover by any 17 issues with the materials which might also encompass 18 missing medical records.</p> <p>19 The Inquiry will provide a broad assessment of these 20 issues in its report under term of reference 14. 21 Expectations as regards the management of hospital 22 records will be part of the matters put to the Inquiry's 23 experts in a general sense. This should hopefully 24 provide a benchmark against which any alleged 25 deficiencies can be evaluated.</p>

<p>1 It is hoped that these systems provide some  2 reassurance that the Inquiry's investigative mechanisms  3 will enable it to reach a clear position on the various  4 issues relating to medical records which have been  5 raised and which have, quite reasonably, been of  6 considerable concern to the patient group.</p> <p>7 As regards other matters which were raised,  8 Ms Cherry stated that her clients would like to see the  9 memorandum of understanding which existed between  10 Healthcare Improvement Scotland and the  11 Health and Safety Executive. The nature of the  12 relationship between these two bodies and any such  13 documentation, which may include such an MOU, has been  14 investigated as part of the rule 8 request for section 1  15 sent to both organisations.</p> <p>16 It would be useful to have more information from the  17 patient group about the underlying medical conditions  18 which they claim were ignored by Mr Eljamel, as referred  19 to at paragraph 32 of the patient group opening  20 statement, to ensure, as I think it is, that this is  21 indeed part of the remit of the instruction going to the  22 experts in the ICR.</p> <p>23 Sir, I turn, now, to the subject of the NHS Tayside  24 log books. It is indeed troubling that NHS Tayside has  25 admitted to potentially important theatre log books</p>	<p>1 documents they know they held in the past but do not  2 hold now.  3 In such cases, they are asked to explain how the  4 documents they once held came not to be available in  5 response to the request. Thus, it will be necessary for  6 NHS Tayside, as part of its corporate statement in  7 response to the section 1 request, to provide such  8 an explanation.  9 Though NHS Tayside's candour in bringing this event  10 to the Inquiry's attention should be commended, I should  11 say that the explanation provided in the materials  12 presented to the Inquiry will not suffice. More will be  13 expected. If the corporate position is not sufficient,  14 further explanation will be sought from individuals  15 responsible.  16 At paragraph 52 of their opening written statement,  17 NHS Tayside says that the individuals involved were not  18 aware of the connection between the theatre log books  19 and Mr Eljamel. Blaming the individuals will simply not  20 do when those individuals were acting in the course of  21 their employment with the board. The board has  22 a responsibility to ensure that the obligations placed  23 on it by the Inquiry are adhered to in its work.  24 The matter can be ventilated publicly and questions  25 asked, if appropriate, at the section 1 hearings. It is</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 45</p> <p>1 relating to Mr Eljamel's practice having been destroyed.  2 I do not go as far as Ms Cherry did when she described  3 these revelations as "beggaring belief". The Inquiry  4 requires to take a more objective approach.  5 What I would observe is that the written opening  6 statement by NHS Tayside is replete with statements to  7 the effect that it is a learning organisation which  8 wishes to rebuild of trust of patients both in this  9 group and more widely and that at times committed to  10 doing so, in particular in light of admitted data  11 protection breaches which, it has rightly admitted, have  12 further undermined patient trust.  13 This is a most unfortunate event to have occurred in  14 that context. Equally, for the Inquiry's evidential  15 purposes, we will expect that the measures which  16 NHS Tayside have said they will put in place to prevent  17 any recurrence are more robust from now on.  18 The Chair has asked me to make clear that these  19 events will be the subject of careful further scrutiny  20 by the Inquiry. Such logs had been asked for as part of  21 the disclosure expected to come along with the section 1  22 rule 8 request. In that request, as in all such  23 requests, NHS Tayside have been asked generally to  24 provide an explanation of what documents they have  25 produced, including addressing the question of what</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 47</p> <p>1 asserted in the written opening statement by NHS Tayside  2 that it is hoped that the information contained in the  3 logs, spanning the entirety, as I understand it, of  4 Mr Eljamel's practice with them, may be found in other  5 places, such as patient medical records.  6 It is for the reason that those records themselves  7 have been found to have been inaccurate and incomplete  8 that the Inquiry has been charged with investigating  9 document management systems under term of reference 14.  10 The Inquiry, and no doubt patients who harbour these  11 concerns about their records, will approach  12 NHS Tayside's claim that the evidence will be found in  13 them with a degree of scepticism. It is noted by  14 the Inquiry in that context that this is an admitted  15 failure of document management which has occurred in  16 real time rather than historically.  17 The legal position is that this occurrence can have  18 potentially serious consequences in terms of both  19 sanction under section 35 of the Act and evidentially.  20 As such, I will say nothing more on the matter.  21 As I have said, the Inquiry will have to gather  22 evidence about how this breach has been allowed to  23 happen in order to assess what steps to take and the  24 apparent evidential impact and will do so in early  25 course, by seeking clear explanations in the form of</p>

<p>1 necessary written statements in the first instance. Any  2 such evidence will, of course, be disclosed to core  3 participants for their consideration in the normal  4 course.</p> <p>5 Sir, I turn, now, to documentary production times.  6 It is understood to be the case that the main material  7 providers to this Inquiry in terms of the volume of  8 documents to be produced will be NHS Tayside and the  9 Scottish Government. Both of these material providers  10 have received, or will receive, separate general  11 disclosure requests in short order, separate from their  12 section 1 rule 8s.</p> <p>13 This approach has been designed to allow the  14 evidence associated with section 1 to be recovered  15 separately to allow progress to be made toward the  16 section 1 hearings including disclosure before it, but  17 also for the recovery of the general documentary  18 disclosure held by these bodies to be made early in the  19 life of the Inquiry.</p> <p>20 This will allow that documentation to be assessed,  21 assimilated, disclosed and published in an orderly  22 fashion, reducing the potential for delay to impact upon  23 our process. In this regard, it is concerning to note  24 that in the written opening statement of the  25 Scottish Government reference is made to particular</p>	<p>1 production, both to stall an Inquiry's progress and cost  2 huge sums of public money. This Inquiry will tolerate  3 neither.</p> <p>4 As I have said before, the documents produced and  5 received for sections 1 and 2 should be relatively  6 self-contained. The general document discovery will be  7 required for analysis and disclosure for section 3  8 onwards.</p> <p>9 As regards the expectation that documents will be  10 available and capable of being produced in an orderly  11 manner, we note that it is NHS Tayside's position that  12 they created an information log relating to the Eljamel  13 affair as part of the 2023 due diligence review.</p> <p>14 Though we do not accept that the database contained  15 everything that we will need or, indeed, that should  16 have been compiled at that time, this starting point, we  17 reasonably anticipate, will make finding and cataloguing  18 many of the relevant documents far easier than in most  19 Public Inquiries as this bulk is already encapsulated in  20 a self-contained space.</p> <p>21 Equally, we note the Scottish Government's position  22 that their involvement in the Eljamel affair stems only  23 from late 2013 and revolved largely around calls for  24 external review, as opposed to having had any  25 involvement in the primary matters with which we are</p>
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<p>1 complexities which may result from the nature of the  2 platform on which their documents are stored and that,  3 as they say, full review and disclosure will inevitably  4 take some time.</p> <p>5 This is a matter for the Scottish Government and  6 will not be accepted as a reason for delay. It is  7 concerning that the Scottish Government, a body  8 frequently subject to Freedom of Information and Subject  9 Access Requests, as well as requests for orders from  10 Public Inquiries or courts, would seek to rely on the  11 apparent inadequacy of a storage system which it has  12 chosen to use.</p> <p>13 Equally, the Inquiry will expect documents to be  14 produced in an orderly fashion, clearly referenced to  15 the calls made in the requests for them. It will not be  16 tolerable to be given a haystack and the Inquiry and its  17 core participants left to find the needles.</p> <p>18 Rule 8s will be drafted in an ordered way. It will  19 be expected that discovery will be produced in  20 an ordered way as a result. Internal document retrieval  21 and production mechanisms should be set up immediately  22 in accordance with these reasonable demands.</p> <p>23 Those who take an interest in how much Public  24 Inquiries cost and why they take so long might have  25 regard to the potential for disorderly documentary</p>	<p>1 involved relating to Mr Eljamel's career.</p> <p>2 Equally, we would expect that this limited  3 involvement should mean that documents were collated and  4 catalogued in an orderly fashion. To produce documents  5 from one review to a subsequent review, ie the Inquiry,  6 should be a more straightforward exercise. These  7 circumstances should mean that there can be no good  8 reason for delay in the production of documentary  9 material. We will expect deadlines to be adhered to, as  10 is the case with all recipients of evidential requests.</p> <p>11 It should not be expected that the forced  12 postponement of the evidential hearings which had been  13 scheduled for February will be repeated. Deadlines will  14 be set to make sure that it is not.</p> <p>15 We note with appreciation that NHS Tayside commits  16 fully to assisting the Inquiry. Similarly, and with the  17 same degree of appreciation, with regard to the same  18 approach which is being taken by the  19 Scottish Government, who also commit to working  20 collaboratively with us. Such full assistance we expect  21 will involve adherence to the reasonable standards and  22 expectations I have set out.</p> <p>23 It would be ironic in the extreme if the  24 Scottish Ministers were to set the Inquiry the task of  25 reporting as soon as reasonably practicable under term</p>
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<p>1 of reference 19, only then to frustrate the Inquiry in  2 meeting that requirement by not producing documents on  3 time and allowing progress to be made.</p> <p>4 I turn now, sir, to the NHS Tayside admissions.  5 The Inquiry is not a civil litigation. It is not  6 confined in its investigations or evidence it can  7 ventilate by admissions made by those who might be  8 criticised, as would be the case where such admissions  9 made in a civil court.</p> <p>10 It is, however, relevant to the necessity for, or  11 the proportionality of, those investigations and that  12 evidence, especially in extent, where criticisms which  13 are made are already accepted.</p> <p>14 Indeed, it is both encouraged and appreciated that  15 this is acknowledged where this is the case. Such  16 concessions will inevitably assist with the sense of  17 justice so rightly demanded by those who have suffered  18 harm. The earlier they are made the better, in order to  19 try to offer what, for many, has been a long road to  20 justice, as Ms Cherry set out very amply yesterday.</p> <p>21 Such concessions represent a constructive and  22 responsible approach to the public work of an Inquiry  23 such as this, both in terms of achieving justice and  24 also limiting the amount of time and money which might  25 be needed to achieve it, in particular, where they are</p>	<p>1 the Inquiry can progress.  2 Though I think it would be fair to say that this  3 applies to all such concessions or apologies which have  4 been offered as part of their written opening statement  5 or beyond, consideration might be given to their  6 position on the following matters:</p> <p>7 They say, in paragraph 2 of the opening written  8 statement, that they wish to extend their sincerest  9 apologies to all patients who have suffered because of  10 the treatment they received from Mr Eljamel. What are  11 they apologising for here? What part of their role in  12 that treatment, with which the Inquiry is primarily  13 concerned, do they accept merits an apology on their  14 part and why?</p> <p>15 They say, in paragraph 3 of the opening written  16 statement, that patients were let down when they put  17 their belief and trust in NHS Tayside to keep them safe.  18 How do they accept they were let down? At what times  19 and in what ways? Who was responsible and why?</p> <p>20 They say, in paragraph 3 of the opening written  21 statement, that the situations in which patients found  22 themselves were exacerbated by the way in which  23 NHS Tayside managed patients' complaints and concerns.  24 What failure of management of complaints or concerns, if  25 any, do they accept? Noting that the 2023 due diligence</p>
<p>Page 53</p> <p>1 made by public bodies with public facing  2 responsibilities. A similar approach to apologies might  3 be said to be appropriate.</p> <p>4 However, in order for sessions or admissions to be  5 of value for these reasons, they must be unequivocal and  6 they must be clear. Clarity is one of the Inquiry's  7 principles, after all. It is my submission that the  8 concessions made by NHS Tayside in its opening statement  9 are not clear. The Inquiry will endeavour to clarify  10 them by evidence in light of our position on them. The  11 concessions made by NHS Tayside are matters for them and  12 not matters for the Inquiry to seek to define. However,  13 it may be of value for NHS Tayside to use their  14 corporate response to the section 1 rule 8 which they  15 have received to provide needed greater clarity in this  16 regard.</p> <p>17 They are asked in that rule 8 request to provide the  18 main conclusions of the various investigations listed  19 under term of reference 12, for example, as well as  20 being asked to define the nature of the apology which  21 was given on their behalf via the media in advance of  22 our preliminary hearing.</p> <p>23 In doing this, they may be able to define with  24 greater clarity what they accept and what they do not as  25 a clear basis from which further investigations within</p>	<p>Page 55</p> <p>1 review appears to be limited when considering patient  2 complaints at least by their failure to look further  3 back than complaints received in 2011, 2012 and beyond.  4 Over what time period do they accept any such  5 failures occurred? Who was responsible and why? To  6 what extent do they accept that patient outcomes were  7 exacerbated as a result?</p> <p>8 They say, at paragraph 4 of their statement, that  9 NHS Tayside knows that it failed to react at an adequate  10 pace when there were concerns raised about Mr Eljamel's  11 clinical practice and in that regard, that it let  12 patients down. What concerns do they say they failed to  13 react adequately to? With what pace do they say that  14 they did react and what pace would have been adequate?  15 Who was responsible and why?</p> <p>16 They say, at paragraph 4 of their statement, that  17 patient trust has been eroded by NHS Tayside because of  18 its failures to ensure its systems of supervision and  19 oversight were adequate. In what way and to what extent  20 do they accept that their systems of supervision and  21 oversight were inadequate? What would adequate systems  22 have looked like and why? How would current systems, to  23 which they refer, ensure that they would be alerted at  24 an early stage, as they say they would be now at  25 paragraph 5? Who was responsible and why? How do they</p>

<p>1 accept that this has worsened the outcome for patients?</p> <p>2 They say, at paragraph 20 of their statement that</p> <p>3 Mr Eljamel was not open and honest with patients and</p> <p>4 colleagues and that they have overhauled their</p> <p>5 professional governance systems. In what ways and at</p> <p>6 what times do they accept that Mr Eljamel was not open</p> <p>7 and honest? In what way and to what extent do they</p> <p>8 accept that their systems of professional governance</p> <p>9 failed or at least played a part in this failure of</p> <p>10 honesty with patients and colleagues? What would</p> <p>11 adequate professional governance systems have looked</p> <p>12 like and why? How would current systems have made</p> <p>13 a difference? Who was responsible and why? How do they</p> <p>14 accept that this has worsened the outcome for patients,</p> <p>15 if at all?</p> <p>16 At paragraph 20, they say the way in which some of</p> <p>17 those signs of poor practice were joined up was lacking.</p> <p>18 In what way and to what extent do they accept that their</p> <p>19 systems of triangulation for monitoring poor practice</p> <p>20 were lacking? What would adequate, joined up systems</p> <p>21 have looked like and why? Who was responsible and why?</p> <p>22 How do they accept that this has worsened the outcome</p> <p>23 for patients, if at all?</p> <p>24 Similar considerations apply to other such apparent</p> <p>25 concessions, including: variability in organisational</p>	<p>1 doctors, nurses, administrative staff, to act on its</p> <p>2 behalf. It is through that physical interaction the</p> <p>3 corporate entity discharges its legal responsibilities</p> <p>4 to patients and others.</p> <p>5 This Inquiry will expect NHS Tayside to answer for</p> <p>6 the actions of its agents, the individuals who did</p> <p>7 things in its name, on its watch and in the discharge of</p> <p>8 its legal responsibilities. The idea that in some way</p> <p>9 the corporate entity does not need to answer for the way</p> <p>10 in which those individuals interacted with the outside</p> <p>11 world on its behalf will not be tolerated, for the</p> <p>12 avoidance of any doubt, whatever the position of the</p> <p>13 board is, as far as its representation of the interests</p> <p>14 of those individuals is now.</p> <p>15 I turn, sir, relating to some matters relating to</p> <p>16 civil litigation. In the NHS Tayside written opening</p> <p>17 statement they raise their position in relation to</p> <p>18 time-bar in civil litigations from paragraph 59. As</p> <p>19 the Inquiry is prevented from making findings of</p> <p>20 criminal or civil liability, it offers no current view</p> <p>21 on these matters.</p> <p>22 It is correct to say, as Ms Cherry did and I have</p> <p>23 done, that the Inquiry is not prevented from exploring</p> <p>24 matters within its remit for fear that those</p> <p>25 investigations may result in findings from which</p>
<p>Page 57</p> <p>1 response; some complaints not leading to formal</p> <p>2 investigation; decision-making being delegated too far</p> <p>3 down the organisation; the inadequacy of practising</p> <p>4 restrictions in 2013; decision-making not being</p> <p>5 sufficiently well documented; the lack of reliable</p> <p>6 documentation from earlier reviews; and lack of</p> <p>7 oversight around the nature and timing of reviews, which</p> <p>8 can be found at paragraphs 20 and 46.</p> <p>9 All of these concessions and others are relevant to</p> <p>10 our remit. We require clarity around what they mean.</p> <p>11 Similarly, we note that at paragraph 47 of its</p> <p>12 written opening statement, NHS Tayside informs</p> <p>13 the Inquiry that the 2023 due diligence review looked at</p> <p>14 governance and not individual actions of former</p> <p>15 employees. It states that the Inquiry's investigation</p> <p>16 into previous reviews would benefit from looking at the</p> <p>17 rationale behind individual decision-making within</p> <p>18 NHS Tayside in a more detailed way.</p> <p>19 One thing in this regard needs to be made clear:</p> <p>20 NHS Tayside is a corporate entity which is created by</p> <p>21 statute, as the submission makes clear. As a corporate</p> <p>22 entity, it has no means of interacting with the outside</p> <p>23 world. It exists in the abstract, a concept without</p> <p>24 physical presence. In order to interact with the</p> <p>25 outside world it requires to rely on physical agents,</p>	<p>Page 59</p> <p>1 criminal or civil liability might be inferred by others.</p> <p>2 It is important, however, to understand the</p> <p>3 limitations of that provision. The investigation of</p> <p>4 matters pertaining to civil or criminal liability,</p> <p>5 including considerations of time-bar per se, cannot be</p> <p>6 the primary aim of our work. However, it is permissible</p> <p>7 if those matters may be inferred incidentally from the</p> <p>8 product of it.</p> <p>9 I turn now, sir, to procedural planning. In her</p> <p>10 opening statement, Ms Cherry made some submissions about</p> <p>11 her clients' position with regard to the explanation</p> <p>12 I had set out regarding the Inquiry hearing scheduled</p> <p>13 for February being postponed until April; a delay of</p> <p>14 around ten weeks.</p> <p>15 Ms Cherry was right to point out, from a temporal</p> <p>16 point of view, that the delay would result in the oral</p> <p>17 hearings of the patient-focused section 2 of the Inquiry</p> <p>18 being delayed from April until September.</p> <p>19 However, she characterised this delay of five months</p> <p>20 as being a delay in the patients' voices being heard.</p> <p>21 I disagree with this characterisation of developments.</p> <p>22 It should, I hope, be evident that in their capacity</p> <p>23 as core participants, Ms Cherry's clients patient voices</p> <p>24 are being heard. They have been since before</p> <p>25 the Inquiry was set up in our public consultation on our</p>
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<p>1 terms of reference. In fact, they were even before 2 that, as our starting point before setting up was with 3 the voices of patients who had raised them in the media 4 about their stories about the issues that they had 5 experienced.</p> <p>6 From an evidential perspective it would also be 7 wrong to suggest, as she did, that patient voices are 8 not heard until the early hearings in section 2 9 in September. As I set out yesterday, our initial 10 analysis of the evidence available to us has included 11 a careful review of the patients' complaint files, over 12 100 in number, where the patient perspective and patient 13 voices can certainly start to be heard.</p> <p>14 Equally, the main means by which evidence be 15 contributed to this Inquiry, as I have said before, will 16 be via written statements. As I said yesterday, the 17 voices of the patients will not only be heard but will 18 be actively listened to in an evidential sense via their 19 ICR applicant statements which the Inquiry hopes and 20 expects will be sought from next week and subsequent 21 Inquiry statements taken thereafter.</p> <p>22 It is set out in the Inquiry protocol on its 23 approach to evidence and written statements at 24 paragraph 12 that evidence contained in documents, 25 including in witness statements provided to the Inquiry,</p>	<p>1 public acknowledgement and consideration of evidence of 2 the suffering and experiences of former patients of 3 Mr Eljamel and subject to the provisions of 4 the Inquiry's general restriction order and its protocol 5 on disclosure, publication, restriction and anonymity 6 which contain provisions which seek to respect the 7 rights and legitimate wish of certain former patients or 8 their representatives to confidentiality and privacy.</p> <p>9 And from paragraph 19, the Chair of the Inquiry is 10 aware that for many patients and their representatives 11 providing written statements to the Inquiry is likely to 12 be a traumatic experience. In accordance with its 13 trauma-informed approach, the Inquiry wishes to minimise 14 the number of times such individuals will have to 15 provide written statements containing evidence of their 16 experience. This principle underpins the approach to 17 further written statements which may be requested by 18 the Inquiry.</p> <p>19 With that important principle in mind and in light 20 of the broadly systemic remit of the Inquiry's 21 investigation, it is considered likely that for many 22 former patients or their representatives, the applicant 23 statement to the ICR about their clinical experience is 24 likely to provide sufficient evidence for the Inquiry's 25 purposes. It is hoped that for certain of Mr Eljamel's</p>
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<p>1 will be deemed by the Inquiry to be evidence in the 2 Inquiry which the Chair of the Inquiry can consider in 3 making findings and recommendations in fulfilment of 4 the Inquiry's terms of reference.</p> <p>5 Such evidence will be able to be relied upon without 6 the need for it to be spoken to in oral evidence and 7 hearings or otherwise adduced formally. Such formality 8 would be inconsistent with the inquisitorial nature of 9 the Inquiry and likely to involve unnecessary cost.</p> <p>10 Written evidence will be disclosed to core 11 participants and published, as well as ventilated and 12 explored at evidential hearings as the Inquiry deems 13 necessary in the interests of fairness, thoroughness, 14 economy and consistent with the Chair's obligations 15 under the Inquiries Act 2005.</p> <p>16 Further, it states at paragraph 17 that by providing 17 written evidence in the form of an ICR applicant 18 statement, all applicants to the ICR who consent to 19 their applicant statements being shared with the Inquiry 20 will, by their applicant statements, have provided 21 evidence to both the ICR and the Inquiry. That evidence 22 will be considered and analysed along with all of the 23 other evidence available to the Inquiry.</p> <p>24 It will ultimately be disclosed to core participants 25 and published, consistent with the requirement for</p>	<p>1 patients, and/or their relatives or representatives, 2 their experience will have been adequately set out in 3 those applicant statements and that it will not be 4 necessary for the Inquiry to seek further statements 5 from them, the content of their applicant statements 6 already being evidence in the Inquiry.</p> <p>7 Given the Inquiry's systemic remit, it will not be 8 feasible or necessary for the Inquiry to examine 9 individual cases of all former patients of Mr Eljamel or 10 even all of those who have suffered harm. The Inquiry 11 will seek to draw conclusions from their collective 12 experiences as reflected in the applicant statements. 13 This is not to undermine the importance of those cases 14 or any individual's experience. It is a recognition of 15 the Inquiry's systemic remit and the obligation 16 the Inquiry has to discharge its terms of reference in 17 an efficient manner in the interests of the public as 18 a whole.</p> <p>19 Sir, these systems have been carefully designed to 20 make sure that patients' voices are heard, consistent 21 with our obligations, our remit and the commitment we 22 have made to putting patients at the centre of our 23 process. The patient group is right to say that 24 the Inquiry needs to look at individual clinical cases 25 and hear and listen to the voices of the patients as</p>

<p>1 a basis of understanding and advancing its systemic 2 remit.</p> <p>3 The Inquiry needs to know what they say went wrong 4 to understand what might have been avoided with better 5 systems. However, to suggest that this remit requires 6 a full examination of every clinical case is not 7 accurate, in my submission. A broad picture, 8 a collective experience of what went wrong and when will 9 suffice in that regard.</p> <p>10 In any event, undertaking such a clinical 11 investigation within the Inquiry would be to undermine 12 the structure of this Inquiry and its constitutional 13 requirement to rely on the evidence from the ICR. In 14 fact, this Inquiry will have available to it, through 15 that process, a louder expression of the patient voice 16 than perhaps has ever been available to any public 17 Inquiry; a voice much louder than the Inquiry itself 18 would ever have heard had the Inquiry been the only 19 means by which such evidence was gathered.</p> <p>20 To dismiss the ICR project as mere outsourcing of 21 the clinical analysis and the evidence being gathered 22 is, in my submission, to undersell its true value.</p> <p>23 A highly eminent surgeon with intimate knowledge of its 24 workings recently described the ICR as the biggest 25 examination of neurosurgical practice in UK history.</p>	<p>1 paragraph 10. This helpful suggestion is noted and 2 recognised as a distinct medical discipline. Roles, 3 demarcation and the importance of the relevant 4 disciplines will be covered in the section 1 letters of 5 instructions to the Inquiry's experts. We remain open 6 to later involvement of such expertise if this proves to 7 be a significant discipline in issues arising in cases 8 where there has been sub-standard treatment.</p> <p>9 I move, sir, to the search for Mr Eljamel. At the 10 last hearing in September, I provided an update on the 11 steps which had been taken by the Inquiry to seek to get 12 in touch with Mr Eljamel. I recognised that though the 13 remit of the Inquiry is predominantly systemic in 14 nature, legitimate questions arise in connection with 15 that remit, the answers to which would logically be 16 assisted by evidence from Mr Eljamel himself.</p> <p>17 It is inevitable that evidence which the Inquiry 18 receives will contain substantial criticism of 19 Mr Eljamel which will, in turn, require consideration of 20 the Inquiry's obligations to serve warning letters on 21 him under rule 12 and subsequent rules of the 2007 22 Rules.</p> <p>23 Certain comments ventilated in the press shortly 24 after the hearings and more recently appear to have been 25 critical of the adequacy of the steps we had taken. To</p>
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<p>1 The ability of any patient who wishes to make 2 a statement which will ultimately be evidence in 3 the Inquiry and also have an individualised clinical 4 review by an independent expert is an unprecedented 5 offering, as far as I am aware, in any public 6 investigation of this nature.</p> <p>7 Ms Cherry rightly asked me to provide what clarity 8 I could at this point about the timing of the hearings 9 of section 2 of the evidence. As I have set out, the 10 oral hearings form only part of the way that patient 11 voices will be heard in this Inquiry. The current 12 intention, as per the detailed plan I have set out, is 13 that the patient voice on the matters within 14 the Inquiry's remit will be heard in the four weeks of 15 hearings which we have reserved from the week commencing 16 7 September 2026.</p> <p>17 Though I have already said at the preliminary 18 hearing that the Inquiry would keep an open mind about 19 the calling of further patient evidence if important 20 testimony was required to be ventilated in public 21 emerges in our investigations, the plan would then to be 22 move to section 3.</p> <p>23 Sir, as regards Inquiry experts, the possibility of 24 instructing a neuroradiology expert is raised by the 25 patient group in their written submission at</p>	<p>1 be clear, those steps were taken in the particular 2 procedural context in which the preliminary hearing took 3 place. A window was open for those with a significant 4 interest in the work of the Inquiry, including those who 5 might be criticised in its evidence or its report to 6 apply for core participant status. It was incumbent 7 upon the Inquiry at that stage to seek to engage with 8 Mr Eljamel, if he wished to engage with us.</p> <p>9 The Inquiry, as it has moved on, has now taken 10 further steps in this regard as it has been called upon 11 to do. A section 21 notice has been served on a body in 12 Scotland seeking information which it is believed to 13 hold about aspects of Mr Eljamel's financial 14 arrangements in this country.</p> <p>15 Further investigations are being undertaken relating 16 to another aspect of Mr Eljamel's business affairs in 17 this country. I provide that information by way of 18 reasonable update but go no further, in case doing so 19 publicly might frustrate those lines of enquiry.</p> <p>20 Those who take an interest in this line of 21 the Inquiry's investigation should be aware that these 22 steps could only ever be preliminary ones in an effort 23 to seek to have Mr Eljamel participate in the work of 24 the Inquiry and answer the very reasonable and 25 voluminous questions which we and others would have for</p>
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<p>1 him.</p> <p>2 Further, any such questions which would be posed to</p> <p>3 him would be posed as part of a later section in</p> <p>4 the Inquiry's procedural plan. There is a stepwise</p> <p>5 approach being taken to understanding the questions and</p> <p>6 evidence available related to them before putting them</p> <p>7 to those who may have been responsible for alleged</p> <p>8 failures.</p> <p>9 It should be realised that finding Mr Eljamel would</p> <p>10 only be a very preliminary part of the process. If he</p> <p>11 were in Libya, where we believe him to be, the Inquiry</p> <p>12 would have no power to bring him here to answer for what</p> <p>13 he did. Its jurisdictional reach extends only to</p> <p>14 Scotland, as I have previously set out. This is not to</p> <p>15 say that we will not continue to try to engage him in</p> <p>16 our process; we have done and we will continue to do so.</p> <p>17 Equally, we will continue to work in our analysis on</p> <p>18 the assumption that he will not engage with us, as he</p> <p>19 has not done so far. This is not the end of the story.</p> <p>20 We will try to recreate a reasonably accurate picture of</p> <p>21 what happened in his absence by accessing what evidence</p> <p>22 is available to us. We will invite you, sir, to draw</p> <p>23 reasonable inferences from the evidence we do have in</p> <p>24 the fulfilment of our important remit. This is</p> <p>25 an exercise not unusual in our judicial system where the</p>	<p>1 continuing to work with our core participants and their</p> <p>2 legal representatives in that spirit as the evidential</p> <p>3 phase of the Inquiry progresses.</p> <p>4 Thank you, sir.</p> <p>5 LORD WEIR: Those following the agenda will now appreciate</p> <p>6 that we have reached the end point for that agenda and,</p> <p>7 with Mr Dawson's remarks concluded, that also brings to</p> <p>8 a conclusion this opening statements hearing.</p> <p>9 Cumulatively, the various submissions serve to</p> <p>10 emphasise and to confirm the wide public interest and</p> <p>11 importance of this Inquiry's investigations. From what</p> <p>12 you have heard over the last day and a half or so, it</p> <p>13 will perhaps be apparent that those investigations, now</p> <p>14 well underway, are the product of many moving parts and</p> <p>15 that is why, amongst other reasons, it was thought</p> <p>16 appropriate to arrange this event as a bespoke hearing,</p> <p>17 to bring you and the wider public up to date with the</p> <p>18 point we have reached.</p> <p>19 Above all, I do hope that this has been a useful and</p> <p>20 an informative exercise. For my part, I know that</p> <p>21 the Inquiry team has derived benefit, support, but also</p> <p>22 learning from the contributions that have been made to</p> <p>23 its work hitherto.</p> <p>24 By way of example, the list of issues consultation</p> <p>25 brought to notice a number of matters which, as counsel</p>
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<p>1 truth can only be found by careful investigation, even</p> <p>2 from an unhelpful starting point.</p> <p>3 Sir, there are some aspects of detail in the</p> <p>4 submissions on which we intend to seek further</p> <p>5 information from core participants. By way of example,</p> <p>6 the patient group's reference to a complaint about</p> <p>7 Mr Eljamel being made by Tayside Local Medical Committee</p> <p>8 at paragraph 39, and the details of their allegations of</p> <p>9 conflict of interest in investigations into Mr Eljamel</p> <p>10 set out in the same paragraph.</p> <p>11 Sir, we will examine the submissions and opening</p> <p>12 statements which have helpfully been provided to us with</p> <p>13 care again and, if any further matters arise, we will</p> <p>14 not hesitate to engage with those who made them. This</p> <p>15 is the essence of the active participation we expect and</p> <p>16 upon which we certainly rely.</p> <p>17 Having made those closing remarks, I have nothing</p> <p>18 further to add, other than to thank those who have</p> <p>19 participated once again for their very helpful</p> <p>20 contributions in writing and orally at these opening</p> <p>21 statement hearings. These hearings have been approached</p> <p>22 by my colleagues in the constructive and collaborative</p> <p>23 spirit in which they were designed and in accordance</p> <p>24 with the Inquiry's principles.</p> <p>25 We and the Inquiry team very much look forward to</p>	<p>1 mentioned, have been incorporated into what remains</p> <p>2 a living document and we are greatly appreciative of</p> <p>3 that.</p> <p>4 I hope that, for those who are interested in or</p> <p>5 concerned about it, you will participate in the public</p> <p>6 consultation on the trauma-informed policy that we</p> <p>7 intend to implement in our work going forward. There is</p> <p>8 a consultation document now published on the Inquiry</p> <p>9 website and, for those interested, I do encourage you to</p> <p>10 have a look at it and participate if you choose to do</p> <p>11 so.</p> <p>12 You can, in any event, expect to hear from us</p> <p>13 regularly as we take our evidential investigations</p> <p>14 forward, and you have already heard from Mr Dawson about</p> <p>15 some of the ways in which your further engagement and</p> <p>16 assistance will be sought.</p> <p>17 It only remains for me to reiterate the thanks that</p> <p>18 have already been expressed to all of you, whether you</p> <p>19 have attended in person or joined remotely and in</p> <p>20 whatever capacity you have done so, for the interest you</p> <p>21 continue to show in our work.</p> <p>22 The task my team has been set is, on any view,</p> <p>23 a challenging one, but that engagement genuinely</p> <p>24 encourages us in what we do and we are very grateful for</p> <p>25 it.</p>
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1 May I also, then, conclude by thanking all of those  
2 who were involved in the preparation for and delivery of  
3 the opening statements we have now heard. I do not  
4 underestimate the work involved in that exercise; it is  
5 much appreciated.

6 We will meet again soon. The hearing will now  
7 adjourn. Thank you.

8 (12.49 pm)

(The hearing concluded)

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Epiq Europe Ltd Main: +44 (0) 207 404 1400		www.epiqglobal.com casemanagers@epiqglobal.com	Lower Ground Floor 46 Chancery Lane London WC2A 1JE		

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